根据本篇文章的主题，在这一单元的List of expressions中，我汇编了一些在学术英语中常用的高级表达，供大家学习参考。由于四六级考试过几天也要开考了，大家如果还想了解更多的高级表达，可以在bilibili网站搜索“高级词汇”，相关的教学视频还是很多的。

**1. hinge on 取决于**

可取代词汇：depend on，rely on

例句：

Somewhat surprisingly, the answer turns out to hinge on what you mean by best and what you mean by long-run.

**2. barring 除非**

可取代词汇：unless

例句：

Barring accidents, I believe they will succeed.

**3. given that ...考虑到**

可取代词汇：since, because等接近这个意思

例句:

This is hardly surprising given that adolescence is a period of change in which many people find who they are and what they want for themselves in adult life.

**4. at best 在最好的情况下**

可取代词汇：in the best scenario（在学术范儿上，它其实比at best有过之而无不及）

例句:

Each of the Big Four wants to promote more women, who account for about half of their recruits but around a quarter, at best, of their partners.

**5. superfluous 多余的，不必要的**

可取代词汇：unnecessary

例句:

My presence at the afternoon's proceedings was superfluous.

**6. gratuitous adj. 无理由的，无端的；免费的**

可取代词汇：groundless, free

例句：

There's too much crime and gratuitous violence on TV.

**7. in the ... sense XX意义上来说**

例句：

In the strictest sense, a workflow and a rule are pretty much the same.

**8. with respect to ...关于，至于**

可取代词汇：with regard to, in regard to, as to

例句:

You have two basic choices with respect to how architectural decisions could be made.

**9. suffice it to say 只要说……就够了**

可取代词汇：it is sufficient just to say ...

例句:

But for now suffice it to say that we’re already seeing this happen in social networks.

**10. something strike somebody as odd/strange 某物让某人觉得奇怪**

可取代词汇：make somebody feel surprised

例句:

Tim, Does anything in this room strike you as odd?

**11. prevail vi. 盛行，流行；战胜，获胜**

可取代词汇：be common, be popular

例句：

A similar situation prevails in Canada.

**12. plausibly ad. 讲得通地，合理地**

可取代词汇： reasonable

例句：

And the interesting thing is that each one of these premises could be plausibly challenged.

**13. subject to 使服从；使遭受；受…管制**

例句:

These prices are subject to variation.

**14. doom sb/sth to failure or sb is doomed to fail 使……注定失败 或 ……注定失败**

例句:

Clearly, such choices would doom the project to failure.

**15. incorporate 把……包括进来**

可取代词汇：include

例句:

Languages tend to incorporate patterns and other common idioms, where they disappear as part of the language abstraction itself.

**16. on a par with 与……同等；和……一样**

可取代词汇：equivalent to, equal to

例句：

He is on a par with his brother in intelligence.

**17. felicitous ad. 恰当的；善于措辞的；幸福的**

可取代词汇： proper, appropriate

例句：

Her prose style is not always felicitous; she tends to repeat.

**18. amount to 相当于；总计为**

可取代词汇：total

例句:

How much do profits, on the average, amount to?

**19. at variance with 与……冲突**

可取代词汇：against

例句：

These conclusions are totally at variance with the evidence.

**20. come as no surprise that ... 不足为奇**

可取代词汇：unsurprisingly, as expected, it should not be surprising that ...

例句：

At one level this should come as no surprise.

**21. advance 提出某种观点或者理论**

可取代词汇：put forward

例句:

Can you advance any reason why I should not kill you?

**22. for the sake of argument 为了便于讨论**

例句:

Let's assume, for the sake of argument, that inflation will remain at 5% per year for two years.

**23. by way of illustration 以实例说明**

可取代词汇：for example, for instance

例句：

By way of illustration, I'll refer to the behavior of rabbits.

**24. preponderance 优势**

可取代词汇：advantage

例句：

the preponderance of women among older people

**25. inasmuch as 鉴于，由于**

可取代词汇：because

例句:

Ann is guilty, inasmuch as she knew what the others were planning.

**26. in tandem 一同，协同**

可取代词汇：together

例句:

... when literature is used in tandem with textbooks.

**27. partake in 参加**

可取代词汇：take part in

例句:

They all partake in the final decision.

**28. in view of 考虑到**

可取代词汇：given ..., considering ...

例句：

In view of the recent development, we do not think this step advisable.

**29. pertain to 关于，涉及，适用于**

可取代词汇：relate to

例句：

... matters pertaining to naval district defence.

**30. putative 假定的，推定的**

可取代词汇：assumed

例句:

The government gives a putative date of the project.

**31. tenuous 弱的**

可取代词汇：weak

用法：tenuous一般用来形容关系、理由或者某人的位置不可靠、不稳固或者不够强。常见的搭配有tenuous connection/relationship/evidence。注意千万不要字对字的去记单词，中文的“弱”可能对应英文好几个不同的单词，weak, fragile, tenuous, thin，取决于弱的到底是什么东西。所以，一定要记搭配。

例句:

Our link will not be as tenuous as it was yesterday.

**32. in a ... fashion 以……方式**

可取代词汇：in a ... way, in a ... manner

例句:

Those who love to sunbathe are also welcome to do so in this fashion.

**33. pervasive 到处都有**

可取代词汇：everywhere

例句：

... the pervasive influence of the army in national life.

**34. ubiquitous 到处都有**

可取代词汇：everywhere

用法：又是一个表示“无处不在”的词。一个很自然的问题是：pervasive和ubiquitous有什么区别？我个人的理解是，pervasive表示同一个东西分布在一个范围内（数量上只有一个，但是覆盖面广），而ubiquitous表示同一类型的东西有很多个体分布在一个范围内（数量上很多）。

例句：

Sugar is ubiquitous in the diet.

**35. at root 根本上，从本质上来说**

可取代词汇：basically

例句:

This, at root, is the origin of the recent financial crisis.

**36. nondescript 毫无特色的**

可取代词汇：plain, dull, unattractive

例句:

... a nondescript man of uncertain age.

**37. number + strong 多达……**

可取代词汇：as many as

例句:

Ukraine indicated that it would establish its own army, 400,000 strong.

**38. be accorded to 被赋予**

可取代词汇：be given to

例句：

Power will be accorded to those who will use it wisely and in the best interests of everyone, and not the few.

**39. in accord with 符合，与……一致**

可取代词汇：be in line with（这本身也是一个学术词汇，以后会介绍。）

例句：

This action would not be in accord with our policy.

**40. prerequisite n. 先决条件 a.必要的**

可取代词汇：necessary condition

例句:

Good self-esteem is a prerequisite for a good life.

**41. at issue 有争议的，值得讨论的**

可取代词汇：in question

例句:

At issue are deep disagreements over what is driving the run-up in oil prices.

**42. spurious 似是而非的；（论据、推理）不正确的，不可靠的**

可取代词汇：fake, unreliable

例句：

In any field of science, small samples lead to spurious results.

**43. at this juncture 在这个节骨眼儿上**

可取代词汇：at this moment, here

例句：

I felt that stopping at this juncture would be wrong.

**44. enterprise 事业**

可取代词汇：course, endeavor

例句:

Horse breeding is indeed a risky enterprise.

**45. part and parcel 一部分**

可取代词汇：part

例句:

It is part and parcel of the same battle.

**46. impute 归咎**

可取代词汇：blame, attribute

例句:

It is grossly unfair to impute blame to the United Nations.

**47. pivotal 关键的，重要的**

可取代词汇：important

例句：

The elections may prove to be pivotal in Colombia’s political history.

**48. figure prominently/crucially 有重要地位，表现突出**

可取代词汇：be important, stand out

例句：

Her novels figure prominently in readers’ lists of the 20th century’s greatest books.

**49. crucial to A are/is B 对A来说B很重要；**

例句：

Crucial to our plan is his cooperation.

**50. for the sake of convenience 为了行文方便**

例句：

For the sake of convenience, you’d better pay the registration fee in advance.

**51. give rise to 使发生，引起，产生**

可取代词汇： bring about, cause

例句：

Low level of choline in the body can give rise to high blood pressure.

**52. to the fore 凸显出来，脱颖而出**

可取代词汇： prominent

例句：

A number of low-budget independent films brought new directors and actors to the fore.

**53. pertinent 相关的，中肯的**

可取代词汇： relevant

例句：

She had asked some pertinent questions.

**54. invariably 不变地，不可避免地**

可取代词汇： inevitably, inescapably

例句：

They almost invariably get it wrong.

**55. more often than not 通常**

可取代词汇： usually

例句：

For instance, if you fail an exam, more often than not the reason might be found in your study habits (or lack thereof).

**56. in lieu of 代替**

可取代词汇：replacing

例句：

In lieu of an answer, she just pointed.

**57. profitably 有利的，有好处**

可取代词汇：usefully

例句：

They thought they should occupy their leisure more profitably.

**58. it will not do to argue/say/propose 做……是行不通的**

可取代词汇： it will not work to

例句：

It will not even do to call a theory true or false in the simple sense in which every fact is either so or not so.

**59. be at odds with 不吻合**

可取代词汇： not fit

例句：

When have your objectives been at odds with those of the team?

**60. largely 很大程度上**

可取代词汇： to a large degree, to a great degree

例句：

Your success will largely depend upon what you do and how you do it.

**61. gloss over 无视，忽略**

可取代词汇： ignore

例句：

Some foreign governments gloss over the problem.

**62. commonplace 司空见惯的**

可取代词汇： common

例句：

Inter-racial marriages have become commonplace.

**63 the question arises as to 问题是……**

可取代词汇： the question is …

例句：

More and more men are going to salons, and the questions arises as to why this is happening.

**64. lend support to 为……提供支撑**

可取代词汇： support v.

例句：

Other recent studies lend support to the noise exclusion theory.